

**National Institute of Open Schooling**  
**Senior Secondary Course: Political Science**  
**Lesson 4: Major Political Theories**  
**Worksheet - 4**

1. According to you, what is the concept of Liberalism? Elaborate its features and weaknesses.
2. Enumerate the basic postulates of Marxism and briefly describe its relevance in today's time.
3. How can we say "Gandhism is a mixture of other political theories"? Comment
4. Differentiate between the Theory of Surplus Value and the Theory of Class Struggle.
5. Write in detail the significance of purity of means to achieve ends.
6. Explain the role of state decentralization cottage industries and trusteeship in the development of today's society.
7. As per Gandhism what is the role of society and Sarvodaya while developing a welfare state?
8. "Social changes take place because of material factors." Give reasons in support of your answer.
9. Differentiate between Individual Liberty and Individual Centred theory.
10. Write the role of Gandhiji in uplifting the community of Dalits.