SAMPLE QUESTION PAPER Biology (314)

Time: 3 hrs

M.M: 80

Note:

i. This question paper consists of 43 questions in Total.

ii. All questions are compulsory.

iii. Marks are given against each question.

- Section A consists of Question .No. 1 to 16 Multiple Choice type questions (MCQs) carrying 1 mark each. Select and write the most appropriate option out of the four options given in each of these questions. An internal choice has been provided in some of these questions. You have to attempt only one of the given choices in such questions
- **Question** .No. 17 to 28 Objective type questions carry 02 marks each (with 2 subparts of 1 mark each). Attempt these questions as per the instructions given for each of the questions.
- Section *B* consists of Question .No. 29 to 37 Very Short questions carrying 02 marks each to be answered in the range of 30 to 50 words. Question .No. 38 to 41 Short Answer type questions carrying 03 marks each to be answered in the range of 50 to 80 words.
- *Question .No. 42 to 43 Long Answer type questions* carrying 05 marks each to be answered in the range of 80 to 120 words.

	PART A: Objective Questions		
S.NO.	Questions	Marks	
	Q.No. 1 to 16 are the objective questions of 1 mark each:		
	An internal choice has been provided in some of these questions. You		
	have to attempt only one of the given choices in such questions.		
1.	The leaf of a plant is an example of	1	
	A. a particular type of tissue		
	B. an organ		
	C. can organ system		
	D. cell level of organization		

2.	(I) Which out of the following belong to Prokaryotic kingdom	1
	A. Amoeba	
	B. Blue green algaeC. Algae	
	D. Diatoms	
	OR	
	(II) Why is parenchyma not a complex tissue? Because it has	
	A. thin walls	
	B. one type of cells only	
	C. single nuclei	
	D. no thickenings	
3.	 (I) The faulty functioning of an endocrine gland can make a person very short or very tall. This gland is: A. pituitary B. adrenal C. pineal D. thyroid OR 	1
	(II) Which one of the following helps in maintaining posture and	
	balance of the human body?	
	A. medulla	
	B. cerebellum C. cerebrum	
	D. Pons	
4		1
4	(I) A pollen grain in its external view is drawn here. The substance which is the chief component of its external layer is	I
	A. cellulose	
	B. pectin C. protein	
	D. sporo-pollonin	
	OR	
	(II) Developing pollen grains in an anther are nourished by	
	A. Epidermal cells/ outermost layerB. Middle layer	
	C. Inner most layer, tapetum	
	D. Micro spore mother cells	

5.	Electrical impulse travels in a neuron from:		
	A. Axon end \rightarrow axon \rightarrow cell body \rightarrow dendrite		
	B. dendrite \rightarrow cell body \rightarrow axon \rightarrow axon end		
	C. dendrite \rightarrow axon \rightarrow axon end \rightarrow cell body		
	D. cell body \rightarrow dendrite \rightarrow axon \rightarrow axon end		
6	In Glycolysis, the glucose is broken down in the cytoplasm into pyruvate and ATP molecules.	1	
	A. 2		
	B. 4		
	C. 6		
	D. 8		
7	0	1	
,	The structure from which a new	1	
	filament of <i>Spirogyra</i> is Young filamen		
	emerging is		
	A. aplanospore wall		
	B. zoospore		
	C. zygospore		
	D. only spore		
8	(I) Given below are the pairs of modes of vegetative reproduction	1	
	and their examples. Choose the unmatched pair		
	A. Corm : zamikand		
	B. Sucker : Chrysanthemum		
	C. Bulbils : <i>Agave</i>D. Tuberous root : potato		
	OR		
	(II) The mode of reproduction in Chlamydomonas where the		
	gametes are morphologically identical but differ		
	physiologically or chemically:		
	A. Oogamy; B. Ani socramy		
	B. Ani sogamy C. Syngamy		
	D. Isogamy		

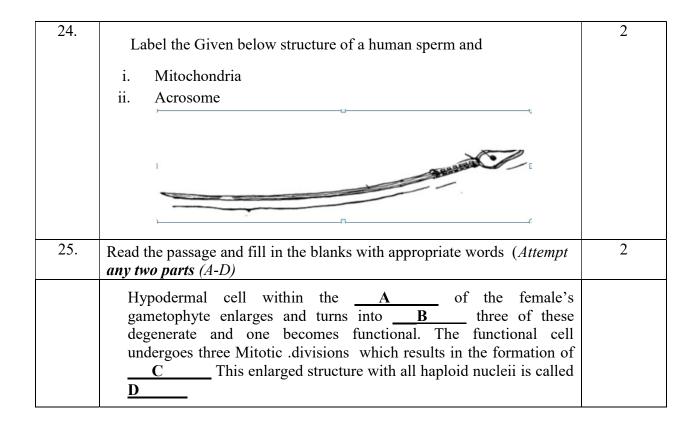
9 (1) Leydig cells in the human testes secrete / produce 1 A. Seminal fluid B. Testosterone C. Sperms D. a white, vis cons, alkaline secretion. 0R (1) The embryonic stage that gets implanted in the human uterus is A. Blastocyst B. Morula C. Zygote D. Foetus. 10 A yellow peapod bearing yellow seeds reflects both dominant and recessive characters. Which one is the correct statement 1 A. Yellow pod colour is recessive D. Both the characters are recessive 1 11 (1) Choose wrong option 1 12 (1) Choose wrong option 1 13 (1) Choose wrong option 1 14 (1) Choose wrong option 1 15 OR 0 1 16 A avoid fried food B. avoid food items rich in carbohydrates 1 15 OR 0 1 1 16 A mong the food constituents the richest source of energy and also excess of which causes obesity is A. Proteins B. Carbohydrates 16 A Proteins B. Carbohydrates C. Fats D. Vitamins <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>			
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also excess of which causes obesity is A. Proteins B. Carbohydrates C. Fats		OR	
also excess of which causes obesity is A. Proteins B. Carbohydrates C. Fats		(II) Among the food constituents the richest source of energy and	
A. ProteinsB. CarbohydratesC. Fats			
C. Fats		-	
C. Fats		B. Carbohydrates	
D. Vitamins			
		D. Vitamins	

12	Suggest a normanent method of family algorithm to a second when	1
	Suggest a permanent method of family planning to a couple who already have two children.	L
	aneady have two emidren.	
	A. Copper. T	
	B. Vasectomy	
	C. M.T.P	
	D. Condoms.	
13		1
15	(I) My nephew reads a book aloud clearly during the day but	1
	cannot see the words on the same page at night. He has been	
	diagnosed with a deficiency of vitamin	
	A. A	
	B. B	
	C. C	
	D. D	
	OR	
	(II) Marasmus and Kwashiorkar occur in case of	
	A. Under nutrition	
	B. Malnutrition	
	C. Overnutrition	
	D. Balanced diet	
14	The antibiotic obtained from Streptomyces aureofaciens is	1
	A.streptomycin.	
	B.cycloheximide.	
	C.chloramphenicol.	
	D.chlorotetracycline.	
15	Which bacterium helps to set milk into yoghurt?	1
	A. <u>Lactobacillus</u>	
	B. <u>Preumococcus</u>	
	C. Azotobacter	
	D. Mycobacterium	
	OR	
	1. Fermentation has a number of industrial applications, like	
	A. In bakeries for preparing bread, cakes and biscuits.	
	B. In breweries for preparing wine and other alcoholic drinks.	
	C. In producing vinegar and in the tanning of leather.	
	D. All the above.	

16	Which of the following cells is involved in cell-mediated immunity? (a) Leukaemia (b) T-cells (c) Mast cells (d) Thrombocytes	1
	<u>Q.No. 17 to 28</u> are the objective questions of 2 marks each: Some of these questions have 4 sub-parts. You have to do any 2 sub- parts out of 4 sub-parts in such questions.	
17.	Identify the <i>two</i> wrong statements about meristematic tissue in plantsi.Cells are arranged with intercellular spacesii.Round, oval or polygonal thin walled living cellsiii.Every cell with lot of cytoplasm and prominent nucleusiv.Every cell with larger prominent vacuoles	2
18.	Fill in the blanks: (Attempt any two parts from following questions (i to iv))	2
(i)	The 'brush border' in the lining of intestine is its epithelial lining made up of	
(ii)	A slide showed differentiated cells of Plant tissue of which were all structurally similar.	
(iii)	Both bacteria and amoeba are able to divide into two by the method of	
(iv)	muscle fibre once if begins to contract does not stop contracting and relaxing all its life	
19.	Match the hormones in column I with their functions given in column II.	

(i)	Column I	Column II		
	(i) Testosterone (ii) Insulin	 (a) Causes breasts to develop in females (b) Regulates the amount of sugar is blood (c) Causes males to start producing sperms (d) Prepares body for as emergency 		
20	In the flow chart given below write down the basic components of the nervous system in the empty spaces, a, b, c, and d.(attempt any two a-d)			
	(a) Brain (c			
21.	Match column –I statem	ent with the right option of column - II	2	
	a) Phylloclade b) Tuber	 i. Protection ii. Reproduction iii. Storage iv. Photosynthesis 		

22.	(<i>Attempt any two par</i> Sperms are deposited released from "A" zygote. →zygote divides rapio	into the female reproduct	ovum in " B " \rightarrow to form a ass \rightarrow " C " \rightarrow Early	2
23.	23. Identify A and B in the table given below Secretion Secretion			
	Testosterone	Testis Corpus luteum	A Maintains	
	endometrium OR Given below are the names of some genetic diseases. Write down one symptom for <i>any two</i> disease a) Haemophilia b) Colour blindedness c) Kline felter syndrome d) Sickle cell anemia			



26.	(I) A large number of people in our country suffer from malnutrition.		
	Malnutrition affects the health of the children adversely as it results in physical and mental retardation. Generally the growing children suffer from protein energy malnutrition. A number of children in the age group of 1-5 years suffer from this disease.		
	i. Define Disease		
	ii. Write any two common diseases of PEM seen in our country		
	OR		
	 (II) Cereals, sugar, milk, Soybean, Amla, Maize, Carrot, legumes, orange, green vegetables. Categories these food sources below (attempt any two) 	2	
	Group of foods Name of the nutrients Source		
	i. Energy providing foods		
	ii. Body building foods		
	iii. Protective foods		
	iv. Roughage		
27.	A person has 47 chromosomes in his karyotype. He shows following	2	
	symptoms in his life time. He Has thick tongue, Mental retardation and Drooping face.		
(i)	Name the syndrome he is suffering from.		
(ii)	Write the karyotype i.e. number of autosomes and sex chromosomes		
	present in that person.		
28.		2	

The above figure shows the enlargement of a gland in the throat region a	
PART C: Subjective Questions	
	Marks
Write the phylum of each one of the following organisms belongs to. : (a) Earthworm (b) Shark (c) Starfish (d) Spider	2
	2
(i) Plant tissue having singular cell (ii) Plant tissues which do not divide anymore	
Why cyanobacteria is included in Monera?	2
Build a food chain showing one producer and three consumers. What will be	2
the trophic level of the final consumer of this food chain?	
Which are the two factors according to you that justify the need for family	2
planning in our country?	
Under what conditions do populations become J – shaped and S – Shaped OR	2
Write in the correct sequence the levels of organization of life starting from genes upto biosphere.	
(a) What are the two specific immune responses we develop in our body when we are infected?	2
OR	
Immigration	2
Natality Density of Population	
(a) From the diagram above, mention factors (a) which increase density $\&$ (b) those that decrease density.	
	Question Write the phylum of each one of the following organisms belongs to. : (a) Earthworm (b) Shark (c) Starfish (d) Spider Give the technical terms for the following : (i) Plant tissue having singular cell (ii) Plant tissues which do not divide anymore Why cyanobacteria is included in Monera ? OR

		r
37.	(a) Which part of the ear is involved when a gymnast performs balancing feets?	2
	OR	
	(b) Suppose you are stuck in traffic and have the feeling of urination.	
	Which part of the nervous system do you think is responsible for this?	
20	Mention the role of that part.	2
38.	With the help of a neat labelled diagram explain Hypanthodium inflorescence, Give an example of it.	3
39.	(I)State non surgical method of contraception. Mention the name of the procedures.	3
	OR	
	(II) State the functions of each of the following organs in human body : (i) Seminal vesicles (ii) Prostate glands (iii) Testis	
40.	(I) Indian population is about to reach a stage of explosion. State any three reasons which may have contributed to such a situation.	3
	OR	
	(II) Haemophilia is a sex linked disease in human beings. A carrier female has married a normal male. Show the genotype of both the individuals. What will be the phenotype of their progeny both daughter and son, with regard to the disease?	
41.	(a) Correct the diagram of Central dogma given below	3
	(ii)Where in a eukaryotic cell, Transcription, Replication and	
	translation occur?	
	OR	
	(b)With the help of a flowchart only, show the process of sex	
	determination takes place in human beings.	
42	$(\mathbf{W} \mathbf{W}) \mathbf{d}_{1} \mathbf{d}_{2} \mathbf{d}_{2$	5
42.	(I) With the help of a diagram only explain the Calvin cycle? OR	5
	i. In photosynthesis, there are two reactions light and dark reaction	
	why are they called so? explain	
	ii. What are the products obtained in each reaction?	
	iii. What are P 680 and P700?	

43.		5
	Draw a neat labelled diagram of a V.S. of a monocot leaf and label the	
	following parts:	
	a) xylem	
	b) phloem	
	c) Bundle sheath	
	d) Bulliform cells	
	e) Mesophyll tissue	
	f) Vascular bundle	
	OR	
	Following is the list of hormones produced in our body. Write their	
	expanded forms and write the names of the endocrine glands that produce	
	them :	
	(a) STH	
	(b) TSH	
	(c) FSH	
	(d) LH	
	(e) ADH	

	Biology				
	Marking Sche	me			
	SECTION –	Α			
	(Q.No. 1 to 16) MCQs of 1 marks each				
S.no	MCQs	Marks			
1.	В	1			

2.	(I) A		1
	(II) B	OR	
3	(I) (I)	A	1
		OR	
	(II)	В	
4	(I)	D	
	(II)	OR C	
5	B		1
6	A		1
7	С		1
8	(I)	D	1
		OR	
9	(II) (I)	D B	1
		OR	1
	(II)	Α	
10	А		1
11	(I)	C	1
	(II)	OR C	
12	B		1
12		•	1
13	(III)	A OR	1
	(IV)	В	
14.	D		
15	(V)	A	1
		OR	
	(VI)	A	
16	В		1
		Q.No. 17 to 28) Objective questions of (1X2=2 marks) each	·
17	i.	Cells are arranged with intercellular spaces	1 X 2
18	(iv) Every cell with larger prominent vacuoles Attempt any two parts		1X2
	(<i>i</i>)	Ciliated columnar Cells	
	<i>(ii)</i>	Simple Plant Tissues	
	(iii)	Binary Fission Cardiac Muscle fiber	
19	(iv)		1 X 2
19	(i)	<i>two parts</i> Causes males to start producing sperms	1 X Z
	(i) (ii)	regulates the amount of Sugar in blood	

20	Attempt any two parts	1 X 2
	(i) (a) Central Nervous System.	
	(ii) (b) Peripheral Nervous System.	
	(iii) (c) Spinal cord	
	<i>(iv)</i> (d) Autonomic pathway.	
21	(i) -a - (iv), (b) - (iii)	1 X 2
22	Attempt any two parts	1 X 2
	(i) A-Ovary	
	(ii) B-Fallopian Tubes	
	(iii) C-Morula	
	(iv) D-Uterus	
23	A- Causes males to start producing sperms	1 X 2
	B- Progesterone	
	OR	
	a) Delayed blood clotting time	
	b)Inability to discriminate between related colour shades like blue	
	and green, red and green etc	
	c) Gynaecomastia /Mental retardation/any other	
	d) Distorted RBCs bearing sickle shape	
24	Acrosome (Contains Nucleus enzymes) Centriole Flagellum Tail	1 X 2
25	Attempt any two parts	1 X 2
	(i) A. Nucellus	1 72
	(<i>ii</i>) B. Megaspore mother cell	
	(iii) C. Eight Haploid Nuclei	
	(iv) D. Embryo sac	
26	(I) (i) Disease ; Disease is a malfunctioning process related to a certain	1 X 2
	part of the whole body in which normal functions are disturbed or	
	damaged. Disease literally means not at ease (dis = not)	
	(ii) Marasmus and Kwashiorkor are two Protein energy malnutrition	
	diseases	
	OR	
	Energy Providing: cereals, sugar, milk, maize	
	Body Building: Milk, soyabean, legumes	
	Protective : Amla, orange, green vegetable, carrot (any two correct)	
	Roughage helps in bowel movement/ smooth – removal of undigested	
	food/ removing constipation/ Egestion	
	Roughage : green vegetables, and mentioned fruits, maize (any two)	

27		1 X 2
	Down's syndrome/ Mongolism	
	Trisomy of 21 st chromosome	
28	1. Enlargement of thyroid gland retarding of thyroxine hormone controls	1 X 2
	of physical and mental growth. 2. Goitre	
	3. Iodized salt; sea food; fish green leafy vegetable in diet	
29	Earthworm –Annelida	1 X 2
	Star fish-Platyhelmenthis	1772
	Shark- Chordata	
	Spider - Arthropoda	
30	(i) Simple Tissues	
21	(ii) Parenchymatous tissues	1 1 2
31	Blue-green algae or Cyanobacteria are photosynthetic bacteria but	1 X 2
	they are placed under kingdom Monera because they are	
	unicellular, they show prokaryotic features like lack of a well defined nucleus.	
	OR	
	ŬŔ	
	Monocots Dicots	
	Xylem vessels in roots Pith Near	
	towards periphery • Vascular bundles arranged	
	• Scattered vascular bundles in a ring in the stem	
	in stem	
	Parallel Venation in leaves Reticulate venation	
	Trimerous flowers Flower pentamerous	
	Single cotyledon in seed Two cotyledons in a seed	
32	$Grass \rightarrow Grasshopper \rightarrow Frog \rightarrow Snake (or any other)$	1 X 2
52	fourth trophic level	1 × 2
33	A	1 X 2
	• Small family can afford better health and educational facilities for	
	the children	
	• Smaller family \rightarrow lesser pressure on water and space	
	Lesser pressure on transport	
34	 Lead to lesser environmental degradation. (1) Populations become J – shaped when food is available in plenty, 	1 X 2
74	Populations become $S - Shaped when food is available in plenty,$	1 ∧ ∠
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	OR	
	Genes \rightarrow cells \rightarrow organ \rightarrow organism \rightarrow population	
	Species \rightarrow community \rightarrow Ecosystem \rightarrow biome \rightarrow Biosphere	

35 Defence against microorganisms uch as virus and bacteria; recognition and destruction of mutant cells. 1 X 2 36 Populations become J – shaped when food is available in plenty, Populations become S – Shaped when food becomes limited 1 X 2 37 (1) Vestibule OR 1 X 2 38 Ostiole Male flower 3 38 Ostiole Male flower 3 59 Non surgical method of contraception 3 39 Non surgical method of contraception 3 39 Non surgical method of contraception 3 40 1. Lack of education – unawareness and illiteracy resulting in large families. 3 40 1. Lack of education – unawareness and illiteracy resulting in large families. 3 40 1. Lack of education – unawareness and illiteracy resulting in large families. 3 30 1. Lack of education – unawareness and illiteracy resulting in large families. 3	25		1 0
36 Populations become J – shaped when food is available in plenty, Populations become S – Shaped when food becomes limited 1 x 2 37 (I) Vestibule OR (II) Parasympathetic nervous system. 1 x 2 38 Ostiole Female flower 3 Fleshy receptacle forms a cup like cavity; has an apical opening; male and female flowers are borne on the inner wall of the cavity. (Any two) 3 39 Non surgical method of contraception of ovulated egg by sperm as condoms at as barriers 3 40 1. Lack of education – unawareness and illiteracy resulting in large families. If espan due to the availability of good health care/medicines 3	35	Defence against microorganisms such as virus and bacteria; recognition and destruction of mutant cells.	1 X 2
Populations become J – shaped when food is available in plenty, Populations become S – Shaped when food becomes limited 37 (1) Vestibule OR (1) Parasympathetic nervous system. 1 x 2 38 Ostiole Male flower 3 38 Ostiole Female flower 3 Fleshy receptacle forms a cup like cavity; has an apical opening; male and female flowers are borne on the inner wall of the cavity. (Any two) 3 39 Non surgical method of contraception 3 Male Female • Use of condoms prevents fertilization of ovulated egg by sperm as condoms ast as barriers Any one may be mentioned • use of intrauterine device does not allow implantations of the foetus 1 use of intrauterine device does not allow 40 1. Lack of education – unawareness and illiteracy resulting in large familites. 3			
37 (1) Vestibule OR (II) Parasympathetic nervous system. 1 × 2 38 Ostiole Male flower Female flower 3 39 State flower Female flower 3 39 Non surgical method of contraception prevents fertilization of condoms prevents fertilization prevents fertilization of ovulated egg by sperm as condoms act as barriers Any one may be mentioned • use of contraceptive pills cause hormonal changes thereby affecting ovulation • use of intrauterine device does not allow implantations of the foetus 3 40 1. Lack of education – unawareness and illiteracy resulting in large families. 2. Advancement in medicines- increase in life span due to the availability of good health care/medicines 3	36		1 X 2
(1) Vestibule OR 1.1.2 38 Ostiole Male flower 3 38 Stiole Female flower 3 Fleshy receptacle forms a cup like cavity; has an apical opening; male and female flowers are borne on the inner wall of the cavity. (Any two) 3 39 Non surgical method of contraception 3 Male Female • Use of condoms prevents fertilization of ovulated egg by sperm as condoms at as barriers Any one may be mentioned 40 1. Lack of education – unawareness and illiteracy resulting in large families. 3 40 1. Lack of education – unawareness and illiteracy resulting in large families. 3		Populations become S – Shaped when food becomes limited	
39 Non surgical method of contraception 3 39 Non surgical method of contraception 3 1 Male Female 0 Vuse of condoms prevents fertilization of ovulated egg by as barriers Any one may be mentioned 1 Use of condoms as barriers Any one may be mentioned 40 1. Lack of education – unawareness and illiteracy resulting in large familites. 3	37	OR	1 X 2
39 Non surgical method of contraception 3 39 Male Female • Use of condoms prevents fertilization of ovulated egg by sperm as condoms act as barriers Any one may be mentioned • use of contraceptive pills cause hormonal changes thereby affecting ovulation • use of intrauterine device does not allow implantations of the foetus 40 1. Lack of education – unawareness and illiteracy resulting in large families. 3 2. Advancement in medicines- increase in life span due to the availability of good health care/medicines 3	38	Male flower Female flower Fleshy receptacle forms a cup like cavity; has an apical opening; male	3
Male Female • Use of condoms prevents fertilization of ovulated egg by sperm as condoms act as barriers Any one may be mentioned • use of contraceptive pills cause hormonal changes thereby affecting ovulation • use of intrauterine device does not allow implantations of the foetus 40 1. Lack of education – unawareness and illiteracy resulting in large families. 3			
 Use of condoms prevents fertilization of ovulated egg by sperm as condoms act as barriers Any one may be mentioned use of contraceptive pills cause hormonal changes thereby affecting ovulation use of intrauterine device does not allow implantations of the foetus Lack of education – unawareness and illiteracy resulting in large families. Advancement in medicines- increase in life span due to the availability of good health care/medicines 	39	Non surgical method of contraception	3
 40 Lack of education – unawareness and illiteracy resulting in large families. Advancement in medicines- increase in life span due to the availability of good health care/medicines 		Male Female	
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 Advancement in medicines- increase in life span due to the availability of good health care/medicines 	40	1. Lack of education – unawareness and illiteracy resulting in large families.	3
3. Desire for male offspring		2. Advancement in medicines- increase in life span due to the availability of	

